

U0540
5
195
1898

CHARTERS, LAWS AND REGULATIONS
OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE
AND OF THE
MEDICAL SCHOOL OF MAINE
TOGETHER WITH
STANDING RULES AND ORDERS
OF THE
BOARD OF OVERSEERS
AND
PLAN FOR NOMINATING OVERSEERS
BY THE ALUMNI

LIBRARY
MAY 1908

PRINTED BY ORDER OF THE BOARDS

1898



D540
5
A5
1898

25-142/6

CHARTERS, LAWS AND REGULATIONS
OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE
AND OF THE
MEDICAL SCHOOL OF MAINE
TOGETHER WITH
STANDING RULES AND ORDERS
OF THE
BOARD OF OVERSEERS
AND
PLAN FOR NOMINATING OVERSEERS
BY THE ALUMNI



PRINTED BY ORDER OF THE BOARDS
1898

LII 540
.5
A5
1898

In Arch.

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS



CRW - Mar. 5, 1925

CHARTER OF BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

AN ACT TO ESTABLISH A COLLEGE IN THE TOWN OF BRUNSWICK IN THE DISTRICT OF MAINE WITHIN THIS COMMONWEALTH.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled and by the Authority of the same, that there be erected and established in the Town of Brunswick in the District of Maine, a College for the purpose of educating Youth, to be called and known by the name of Bowdoin College, to be under the Government and regulation of two certain bodies, politic and corporate, as hereafter in this Act is provided. College established.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, that the Revd. Thomas Brown, Revd. Samuel Dean D. D., John Frothingham Esqr., Revd. Daniel Little, Revd. Thomas Lancaster, Honble. Josiah Thacher and David Mitchel Esqrs., Rev'd Tristram Gilman, Revd. Alden Bradford, Thomas Rice Esqr. and Mr. William Martin, together with the President and Treasurer of the said College for the time being, to be chosen as in this Act is hereafter directed, be and hereby are created a body politic and corporate by the name of the President and Trustees of Bowdoin College, and that they and their successors, and such others as shall be duly elected members of the said Corporation, shall be and remain a body politic and corporate by that name forever. Persons incorporated as Trustees.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, that for the more orderly conducting the Business of the said Corporation, the President and Trustees shall have full power and authority from time to time, to elect a Vice-President and Secretary of the said Corporation and to declare the tenures and duties of their respective Offices, and also to remove any Trustee from the same Corporation, when in their Judgement he shall be rendered incapable by age, or otherwise, of discharging the duties of his Office, or shall neglect or refuse to perform the same; and to fill up all vacancies in the said Corporation, by electing such persons for Trustees, as they shall President and Trustees, — their powers.

Proviso.

judge best : *Provided nevertheless*, that the Number of the said Trustees, including the President and Treasurer of the said College, for the time being, shall never be greater than thirteen, nor less than seven.

Corporation may have a Seal and sue and be sued, etc.

And be it further enacted that the said Corporation may have one common Seal, which they may change, break or renew at their pleasure ; and that all deeds signed and delivered by the Treasurer and sealed with their seal, by order of the President and Trustees, shall when made in their corporate name, be considered in Law as the deeds of the said corporation ; and that the said Corporation may sue and be sued in all actions real, personal or mixed ; and may prosecute and defend the same to final Judgement and Execution by the name of the President and Trustees of Bowdoin College ; and that the said Corporation shall be capable of having, holding and taking in fee simple or any less estate, by Gift, Grant, Devise or otherwise, any lands, tenements, or other Estate real or personal ; *Provided nevertheless* that the annual clear income of the same, shall not exceed the sum of Ten thousand pounds.

Proviso.

Authorized to appoint meetings, Officers, &c.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, that the said Corporation shall have full power and authority to determine at what times and places their meetings shall be holden, and on the manner of notifying the Trustees to convene at such meetings, and also from time to time to elect a President and Treasurer of the said College, and such Professors, Tutors, Instructors and other officers of the said College, as they shall judge most for the interest thereof, and to determine the duties, salaries, emoluments and tenures, of their several Offices aforesaid : (the said President for the time being, when elected and inducted into his office, to be, *ex Officio*, President of the said Corporation) ; and also to purchase or erect and keep in repair such houses & other buildings as they shall judge necessary for the said College ; and also to make and ordain as occasion may require, reasonable rules, orders & bye Laws, not repugnant to the laws of this Commonwealth, with reasonable penalties for the good Government of the said College ; and also to determine & prescribe the mode of ascertaining the qualifications of the Students requisite to their admission ; and also to confer

such degrees as are usually conferred by Universities established for the education of Youth; and a majority of the members of said Corporation, present at any legal meeting, shall decide all questions which may properly come before the said Trustees; *Provided nevertheless*, that Proviso. no corporate Business shall be transacted at any meeting, unless seven at least of the Trustees are present: *And provided further*, that the said Corporation shall confer no degrees other than those of Bachelor of Arts and Master of Arts, until after the first day of January, which will be in the Year of our LORD, one Thousand, eight hundred and ten.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, that the clear rents, issues and profits of all the estate real and personal of which the said Corporation shall be seized or possessed, shall be appropriated to the endowment of the said College in such manner as shall most effectually promote Virtue and Piety and the knowledge of such of the languages and of the useful and liberal Arts and Sciences as shall hereafter be directed from time to time by the said Corporation. Appropriations.

And more effectually to provide for the wise and regular Government of the said College, and for the prudent administration of the funds belonging to it, by establishing a supervising body with proper powers;

Be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, that no election made by the said Corporation, either of Trustees to fill up Vacancies, or of President or Treasurer of the said College, or of any other Officer of the said College, nor any Vote or Order of the said Corporation to remove any Trustee, or any Officer of the said College, or to purchase or erect any house or other building for the said College, or to determine what Officers shall be established for the said College, or the duties, salaries, emoluments or tenures of such Offices, or for the Appropriation of any of their funds or monies, or for the acceptance of any Estate, when the donation thereof was made upon condition, or for determining the qualifications for the Students requisite to their Admission, or for the conferring of any Degrees, or for the making, altering, amending or repealing any rules, orders or bye Laws for the No transaction of the Corporation to have any effect, unless agreed to by the Overseers.

Government of the said College, shall have any force, effect or validity, until the same shall have been agreed to by the Overseers of said Bowdoin College, hereafter in this Act created.

Josiah
Thacher, Esq.
authorized.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, that the Honble. Josiah Thacher Esqr. be, and he is hereby authorized and empowered to fix the time and place for holding the first meeting of the said Trustees, and to notify each of said Trustees thereof in writing.

And for the establishing of the supervising body with proper powers above mentioned;

Overseers in-
corporated.

Be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid that Edward Cutts, Thomas Cutts, Symon Frye, David Sewall, and Nathl. Wells Esqrs., Revd. Moses Hemmenway, D. D., Revd. Silas Moody, Revd. John Thompson, Revd. Nathl. Webster, Revd. Paul Coffin, Revd. Benjamin Chadwick, Revd. Sam'l Eaton, Revd. Samuel Foxcroft, Revd. Caleb Jewett, Rev'd Alfred Johnson, Revd. Elijah Kellogg, Revd. Ebenezer Williams, Revd. Charles Turner, Daniel Davis, Samuel Freeman, Joshua Fabyan, William Gorham, Stephen Longfellow, Joseph Noyes, Isaac Parsons, Robert Southgate, John Wait, Peleg Wadsworth, and William Wedgery Esqrs., Revd. Ezekiel Emerson, Jonathan Ellis, Jonathan Bowman, Edmund Bridge, Daniel Cony, Henry Dearborn, Dummer Sewall, Samuel Thompson, John Dunlap, Francis Winter, Nathaniel Thwing, Alexander Campbell and Paul Dudley Sargeant Esqrs., together with the President of the College, and the Secretary of the Corporation first created in this Act, for the time being, be, and they are hereby created a body politic and corporate by the name of the Overseers of Bowdoin College, and that they, their Successors and such others as shall be duly elected into the said Corporation of Overseers shall be and remain a body politic and corporate by that name forever.

May have a
Seal and pros-
ecute and de-
fend.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, that the members of the said Corporation of Overseers may have one common Seal, which they may change, break and renew at their pleasure, and that they may sue or be sued, prosecute and defend unto final Judgement and Execution, by the name of the Overseers of Bowdoin College.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, that for the orderly conducting the business of the said last mentioned Corporation, the Members thereof shall have full power from time to time, as they shall determine to elect a President, Vice President, & Secretary, and to fix the tenures and duties of their respective Offices and also to determine at what times and places their meetings shall be holden and upon the manner of notifying the Overseers to convene at such meetings; and also to remove any Overseer from the said Corporation, when in their judgement he shall be rendered incapable by Age or otherwise, or shall neglect or refuse to discharge the duties of his Office; and also to fill up all vacancies in the said Corporation of Overseers, by electing such persons for Overseers, as they shall judge best qualified therefor; and a majority of the members present at any legal meeting shall decide all questions which may properly come before the said Overseers: — *Provided nevertheless* that the number of the said Overseers including the President of the College, and the Secretary of the Corporation last above created, shall never be greater than forty-five, nor less than twenty-five.

Corporation empowered for the orderly conducting the business.

Proviso.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, that the Overseers of said Bowdoin College, shall have power to agree or disagree to any election, vote, order or act of the President and Trustees of said College, where the agreement of the said Overseers is made necessary by this Act to give force, effect and validity to such election, vote, order or act; and they are hereby directed to notify the said President & Trustees of such agreement or disagreement in convenient time thereafter; and the said Overseers are also empowered to call upon any Treasurer of the said College, his Executors and Administrators, to render to them a just and true Account of all the doings of such Treasurer in his said office, as often as the said Overseers shall direct. *Provided nevertheless* that no corporate Business shall be transacted at any meeting of the Overseers aforesaid, unless fifteen of them at the least are present.

Overseers shall have power to agree or not, respecting any transactions of the President & Trustees.

Proviso.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, that the Treasurer of the said College shall before he enter

Treasurer to give bonds.

upon the execution of the Duties of his Office, give bond to the said Overseers in such penalty and with such sureties as they shall approve of, conditioned for the faithful discharge of the duties of the said Office, and for rendering a just and true account of his doings therein when required, and that all the monies, securities, and other property of the President and Trustees of Bowdoin College, together with all the books in which his accounts and proceedings as Treasurer were entered & kept, that appertain to his Office of Treasurer as aforesaid shall upon demand made upon him, his Executors or Administrators be paid & delivered over to his Successor in that Office; and all monies to be recovered by virtue of any suit at law upon such bond, shall be paid over to the President and Trustees aforesaid, and subjected to the Appropriations above directed in this Act.

Offices of Trustee and Overseer cannot be held together except —

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, that no Trustee of the said College, excepting the President and Secretary first above mentioned shall be an Overseer of the said College; and if any Trustee (excepting as aforesaid) shall be chosen an Overseer, he shall cease to be a Trustee immediately upon his accepting the place of an Overseer; and if any Overseer of the said College (excepting as aforesaid) shall hereafter be elected a Trustee, he shall cease to be an Overseer upon his accepting the place of a Trustee.

David Sewall, Esq. authorized to call first meeting.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid that the honorable David Sewall Esqr. be, and he hereby is authorized and empowered to fix the time and place of the first meeting of the Overseers of said Bowdoin College, & to notify the said Overseers thereof by publishing the same three weeks successively in each of the Portland Newspapers; the last publication to be made three weeks at the least before the time fixed for the said meeting.

Legislature may alter or restrain powers of the Corporation.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, that the Legislature of this Commonwealth may grant any further powers to, or alter, limit, annul or restrain any of the powers by this Act vested in the said Corporation as shall be judged necessary to promote the best interests of the said College.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, that there be, and hereby is granted five townships of land of the contents of six miles square each, to be laid out and assigned from any of the unappropriated lands belonging to this Commonwealth in the District of Maine, the same to be vested in the trustees of Bowdoin College and their successors forever, for the use, benefit and purpose of supporting the said College to be by them holden in their corporate capacity with full power & authority to settle, divide and manage the same townships or any part thereof, or to sell, convey, and dispose of the same in such way and manner as shall best promote the welfare of said College, the same to be laid out under the direction of the Committee for the sale of eastern lands, and a plan or plans thereof returned into the Secretary's office—*provided* the trustees aforesaid or their assigns shall cause to be settled fifteen families in each of said townships within twelve years from the passing this act. *And provided also* there shall be reserved in each township three lots of three hundred and twenty acres each for the following uses, *viz.*, one lot for the first settled minister, one lot for the use of the ministry, and one lot for the use of schools in each of said townships.

Lands granted to the Trustees to be at their disposal.

Proviso.

Approved June 24, 1794.

EXTRACTS FROM ACT OF SEPARATION.

“AN ACT OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS RELATING TO THE SEPARATION OF THE DISTRICT OF MAINE FROM MASSACHUSETTS PROPER, AND FORMING THE SAME INTO A SEPARATE AND INDEPENDENT STATE.”

“*Seventh.* All grants of land, franchises, immunities corporate or other rights, and all contracts for, or grants of land not yet located, which have been or may be made by the said Commonwealth, before the separation of said district shall take place, and having or to have effect within the said district, shall continue in full force, after the said district shall become a separate State. But the grant which has been made to the President and Trustees of Bowdoin College, out of the tax laid upon the banks, within this Commonwealth, shall be charged upon the tax upon the banks within the said district of Maine, and paid according to the terms of said grant; and the President and Trustees, and the Overseers of said College, shall have, hold and enjoy their powers and privileges in all respects; so that the same shall not be subject to be altered, limited, annulled or restrained except by judicial process, according to the principles of law; and in all grants hereafter to be made, by either State, of unlocated land within the said district, the same reservation shall be made for the benefit of schools and of the ministry, as have heretofore been usual, in grants made by this Commonwealth. And all lands heretofore granted by this Commonwealth, to any religious, literary or eleemosynary corporation, or society, shall be free from taxation, while the same continues to be owned by such corporation, or society.”

“*Ninth.* These term and conditions, as here set forth, when the said district shall become a separate and independent State, shall *ipso facto*, be incorporated into, and become and be a part of any Constitution, provisional or

other, under which the government of the said proposed State, shall, at any time hereafter, be administered; subject however, to be modified, or annulled by the agreement of the legislature of both the said States; but by no other power or body whatsoever."

(This Act was approved June 19, 1819.)

NOTE.—By Sec. 5, of Article 10, of the Constitution of Maine, the above provisions are a part of the Constitution of the State, but pursuant to Sec. 4, of said article, are "omitted in any printed copies thereof prefixed to the laws of the State."

The Charter of the College and these provisions of the Act of Separation have been construed by the United States Circuit Court for the District of Maine, in the case of William Allen v. Joseph McKeen, reported in Sumner's Reports, Vol. 1, page 276, where Judge Story drew the opinion and held that certain Acts of the Legislature of Maine, making alterations in the Charter, were unconstitutional.

EXTRACT FROM CONSTITUTION OF MAINE.

ARTICLE VIII.

LITERATURE.

A general diffusion of the advantages of education being essential to the preservation of the rights and liberties of the people; to promote this important object, the Legislature are authorized, and it shall be their duty to require, the several towns to make suitable provision, at their own expense, for the support and maintenance of public schools; and it shall further be their duty to encourage and suitably endow, from time to time, as the circumstances of the people may authorize, all academies, colleges and seminaries of learning within the State; provided, that no donation, grant or endowment shall at any time be made by the Legislature to any literary institution now established, or which may hereafter be established, unless, at the time of making such endowment, the Legislature of the State shall have the right to grant any further powers to alter, limit or restrain any of the powers vested in, any such literary institution, as shall be judged necessary to promote the best interests thereof.

Legislature shall require towns to support public schools.
31 Me., 272.
68 Me., 582,
1872, c. 56.

—shall endow colleges and academies.

—proviso.

ADDITIONAL LEGISLATION.

STATE OF MAINE.

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD ONE THOUSAND EIGHT HUNDRED AND NINETY-ONE.

AN ACT relating to the President and Trustees of Bowdoin College.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in Legislature assembled, as follows: All provisions of law limiting the amount of property which may be taken and held, or the amount of income which may be received by the President and Trustees of Bowdoin College, are repealed, and that corporation may take and hold property and receive income, for the purposes for which it was incorporated, to any amount.

(Approved February 16, 1891.)

In the Board of Trustees of Bowdoin College, June 23, 1891.

Voted. That the Act of the Legislature of Maine, entitled an Act relating to the President and Trustees of Bowdoin College, approved February 16, 1891, be and is hereby accepted.

Sent to the Board of Overseers for agreement.

F. M. DREW, *Secretary.*

In the Board of Overseers of Bowdoin College, June 23, 1891. Read twice and agreed to.

I. P. BOOKER, *Secretary.*

COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS.

IN THE YEAR ONE THOUSAND EIGHT HUNDRED AND NINETY-ONE.

RESOLVE relating to the President and Trustees of Bowdoin College.

Whereas, the Legislature of the State of Maine has enacted a statute, approved the sixteenth day of Febru-

ary in the year eighteen hundred and ninety-one, in the following terms, namely :

“ All provisions of law limiting the amount of property which may be taken and held, or the amount of income which may be received by the President and Trustees of Bowdoin College, are repealed, and that corporation may take and hold property and receive income for the purposes for which it was incorporated to any amount ” and

Whereas, the President and Trustees of Bowdoin College, have asked the agreement of the legislature of Massachusetts to the said statute according to the ninth paragraph of the Articles of Separation, now therefore, in agreement to said statute,

Resolved, That all provisions of law limiting the amount of property which may be taken and held, or the amount of income which may be received by the President and Trustees of Bowdoin College, are repealed, and that Corporation may take and hold property and receive income, for the purposes for which it was incorporated to any amount.

(*Approved, April 23, 1891.*)

In the Board of Trustees of Bowdoin College, June 23, 1891.

Voted, That the resolve of the Legislature of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, entitled a Resolve relating to the President and Trustees of Bowdoin College, approved, April 23, 1891, be and hereby is accepted.

Sent to the Board of Overseers for agreement.

F. M. DREW, *Secretary*.

In the Board of Overseers of Bowdoin College, June 23, 1891. Read twice and agreed to.

I. P. BOOKER, *Secretary*.

CHARTER OF THE MEDICAL SCHOOL OF MAINE.

STATE OF MAINE.

AN ACT to establish a Medical School in this State.

School under
direction of
President,
&c., of Bow-
doin College.

SEC. 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives, in Legislature assembled,* That there be and hereby is established, under the control, superintendence and direction of the President and Trustees and Overseers of Bowdoin College, a Medical School for the instruction of students in Medicine, Anatomy, Surgery, Chemistry, Mineralogy and Botany.

Professors to
be appointed,
&c.

SEC. 2. *Be it further enacted,* That the said President and Trustees and Overseers, of Bowdoin College be, and they hereby are authorized to appoint, and it shall be their duty to appoint, as soon as may be, learned Professors of Medicine, Anatomy, Surgery, Chemistry, Mineralogy and Botany, who shall deliver regular lectures in their respective branches at such times as the corporation shall prescribe.

Amount of
Grants.

SEC. 3. *Be it further enacted,* That there be and hereby is granted to the President and Trustees and Overseers of Bowdoin College for the benefit of the said Medical School, and for procuring the necessary books, plates, preparations and apparatus, the sum of fifteen hundred dollars, to be paid out of the Treasury of this State, out of any monies not otherwise appropriated by law; and the further sum of one thousand dollars annually until the legislature shall otherwise order and direct.

(This act was approved June 27, 1820.)

LAWS OF BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

CHAPTER I.

ADMISSION INTO COLLEGE.

1. The course of study shall be such as shall be prescribed from time to time by the Boards, and shall maintain the standard adopted in the leading American colleges.

Course of
Study.

There shall be four undergraduate classes : — namely, the Freshman, Sophomore, Junior and Senior classes ; and no person shall be admitted into either of them, unless he produces satisfactory testimonials of his good moral character.

Classes.

2. The requirements for admission to the Freshman class shall be such as shall be from time to time prescribed by the Boards, and both the prescribed course of study and requirements for admission to the College shall be printed in detail in the annual catalogue.

Requirements
for admission.

No person shall be admitted to advanced standing unless he has sustained a satisfactory examination upon the studies which have been pursued by the class into which he seeks admission. For the foregoing requirements real equivalents in the same branches of study will be accepted.

Advanced
standing.

3. Every student, when admitted, shall receive a copy of the Regulations, with a certificate of his admission into College, signed by the President, and shall immediately deliver to the Treasurer a Bond, with satisfactory surety or sureties, in the sum of two hundred dollars, for the payment of his term bills. Special students shall give a bond in such sum as may be determined by the Faculty. And for any unnecessary or unreasonable delay in delivering the bond, the student shall be excluded from the privileges of the College.

Matriculates
to give bond.

Every student admitted to advanced standing, unless he comes recommended from some other College, shall pay to the Treasurer, for every full term's advancement after

Tuition for
Advanced
Standing.

the Freshman year, the sum charged for a term's tuition. The sum charged for each term of Freshman year shall be five dollars.

Students on probation until matriculated.

4. Every student admitted, unless he comes recommended from another College, shall be put upon probation for such time as the Faculty may determine. If his probation is satisfactorily sustained, he shall be matriculated; at which time he shall give his pledge that he will faithfully obey the Laws and Regulations of the College, while he shall continue a member thereof.

Admission on certificates of approved schools.

The Faculty are authorized, in their discretion, to receive as the equivalent of examinations for admission to the College, certificates of qualification for admission given by approved schools annually examined by some member of the College Faculty, and, in their discretion, to admit without further examination students who have received such certificates.

Certificates in preliminary examinations.

The Faculty are authorized to make rules in relation to examination for admission to College, so that candidates may be tested in certain studies and receive a certificate which shall be conclusive as to such studies on a final examination.

Examinations may be held in other places than Brunswick.

The Faculty are also authorized to conduct examinations for admission to College, according to the prescribed requirements, under the supervision of some professor or instructor of the College, at such other places than Brunswick as they may find expedient.

Post Graduate Course.

5. Graduates of this or any other College, and persons desiring to pursue advanced studies in Science, and its applications in Philosophy, Philology, or Literature, may receive instruction from the College professors, and have access to the library, cabinets, and laboratory, paying therefor an adequate compensation, to be determined by the Faculty.

CHAPTER II.

OFFICERS AND DISCIPLINE OF THE COLLEGE.

Constitution and powers of the Faculty.

6. The executive authority of the College is vested in the President, Professors, Instructors, Tutors, and Librarian, who constitute the Faculty of the College, and shall

prescribe from time to time such regulations, not inconsistent with the laws of the College and the orders of the Boards, as the interest of the College may require, and shall administer its government according to its laws.

The President shall annually report to the Boards for their approval all regulations adopted by the Faculty since the last annual meeting.

Regulations of Faculty.

The term of office of the President shall be five years, and of Professors three years, unless otherwise ordered at the time of their election.

Terms of office.

7. The President is to superintend the course of instruction and the general concerns of the College; to call meetings of the Faculty, and to preside and vote in the same; to preside at Examinations, Exhibitions, and Commencements; and to address, as he may find occasion, public and private instruction and counsel to the students.

Duties of the President.

8. In case of a vacancy in the office of the President, the duties of his office shall be performed by such member or members of the Faculty as they may designate, until another President shall be elected and enter on his office, or until action shall be taken by the Boards. In case of a vacancy in the office of Professor, Instructor, Tutor, or Librarian, his duties shall be performed by such person as may be designated by the Faculty, until the next meeting of the Boards.

Vacancies in office.

9. The Faculty shall faithfully instruct the students in the languages, arts and sciences prescribed, and shall faithfully execute the laws of the College and maintain discipline and order.

General duties of the Faculty.

The President and each Professor, Instructor and Tutor shall make annually a written report of the instruction and progress in his department, suggesting such improvements as he may think desirable.

Annual Reports in writing.

The Faculty shall also annually make a written report of the condition and moral character of the College, with such suggestions as they think proper. These reports shall be submitted to the Visiting Committee, to be presented to the Boards at their annual meeting.

10. To secure cooperation and uniformity of action the Faculty shall hold frequent and stated meetings to consider and determine all questions pertaining to the order and interest of the College.

Faculty Meetings.

CHAPTER III.

DAILY PRAYERS AND PUBLIC WORSHIP.

Daily prayers
and public
worship.

11. All undergraduates shall seasonably attend daily prayers in the Chapel, and such exercises of public worship on Sunday as may be appointed at the place provided by the Trustees and Overseers.

Rights of Con-
science.

But to secure the rights of conscience, any student at his own request, if he is of age, or at the written request of his parent or guardian if he is a minor, may have permission from the President to attend, instead, the services, of any Christian Society in Brunswick or Topsham.

CHAPTER IV.

EXAMINATIONS.

Examinations
at close of
terms.

12. There shall be regular examinations of all classes at the close of each term, to be conducted by the Faculty in such manner as will best promote a high standard of scholarship in the College, subject to such requirements as may be made from time to time by the Examining Committee, who shall make to the Boards, at their annual meeting, a written report of their observations of the condition of the College in the matters of instruction and study.

Final Examin-
ation of Senior
Class.

The final examination of the Senior class shall take place on Tuesday, three weeks next prior to the Tuesday of Commencement week.

CHAPTER V.

TERMS, VACATIONS, AND ABSENCE.

Terms and Va-
cations.

13. The arrangement of terms and vacations shall be as follows :—

Comencement on the fourth Thursday of June.

Vacation, eleven weeks.

The first term begins Tuesday eleven weeks from Comencement, and continues fourteen weeks.

Vacation, two weeks.

The second term begins on Tuesday, two weeks from the close of the first term, and continues thirteen weeks.

Vacation, one week.

The third term begins Tuesday, one week from the close of the second term, and continues till Commencement.

At the beginning of each term the first College exercises will be morning prayers on Tuesday.

14. During vacation no student shall reside in College except by permission of the Faculty, and under such regulations as they may prescribe. For disorderly or immoral conduct in vacation, every student shall be responsible as in term time. Residence and conduct in Vacation.

CHAPTER VI.

THE LIBRARY.

15. The Librarian shall attend in the Library, daily, at such hours as the Faculty may appoint; and no book shall be borrowed, or returned, but in his presence or that of his Assistants. Duties of Librarian.

The Librarian shall annually submit to the Visiting Committee a written report of the number of books belonging to the College, their general state and condition, and the expenditures made during the year, with such suggestions respecting the Library as he may think proper. Annual report.

16. Funds appropriated for the use of the Library shall be expended under the direction of the Librarian. The Treasurer shall audit the Librarian's accounts before they are submitted to the Visiting Committee. Expenditures for Library.

CHAPTER VII.

ROOMS, TERM BILLS AND OTHER EXPENSES.

17. In each term every room shall be inspected by the Treasurer, or some person employed by him for that purpose, and a record shall be kept of all damages, to be assessed upon the residents or persons committing the injury. Students shall be held responsible for the rooms assigned them, and shall be charged with damages to the same. All damages done to the College buildings or other property of the College by persons unknown, may be assessed equally on all the undergraduates, unless Damages assessed.

there is reason to believe that the injury was done by other persons ; or may be assessed, at the discretion of the Faculty, on the occupants of rooms or seats nearest to the place where the damage occurs.

Fuel how provided.

18. Fuel shall be provided by the College for the students, to be charged in their term bills at its cost. It shall be the duty of the Treasurer to purchase the fuel and cause it to be delivered at convenient periods to the students who request to be supplied, and to keep all necessary accounts respecting it.

Faculty authorized to establish Special Fees.

19. The Faculty are authorized to establish special fees for the use of the laboratory, for instruction in drawing or other special instruction, and to direct when, for what and against whom they shall be made, having due regard for the cost to the College of such special instruction above the regular tuition and to the amount of similar charges in other institutions, subject to the approval of the Finance Committee, and to be distinctly explained in the Catalogue. Such fees shall be entered on the term bills and collected by the Treasurer.

Term Bills.

20. In each term the Treasurer shall make out the term bill in duplicate for each student, one of which he shall deliver to the student and the other to the Faculty, who shall forward it to the student's parent or guardian with the account of rank, absences and deportment. In this term bill every student shall be charged twenty-five dollars for tuition, including incidentals ; room-rent ; his just proportion of expense for damages ; his library fines ; gas and the cost of fuel, and of materials expended in scientific study. In the last term bill of each member of the Senior class the expense of his diploma and of music for Commencement shall be charged. If for any cause a student shall leave College before the end of a term, or shall be absent during a part of a term, his term bill shall be made out for the whole term. If any student shall be absent an entire term and shall then be re-admitted to his class, he shall be charged tuition and incidentals for the term during which he was absent.

Bills unpaid. Bond to be sued.

21. Term bills are due at the close of each term, and if not paid at the commencement of the next term, interest shall be charged ; and the person responsible for the debt

or his bondsman shall be notified by the Treasurer and immediate payment demanded. No student shall be admitted to a higher class until all his term bills are paid, except in special cases by permission of the Faculty. If payment is unreasonably delayed, the Treasurer shall put the bond in suit.

22. No student shall board at any house or with any boarding club disapproved by the Faculty. Board regulated.

CHAPTER VIII.

BOARDS OF TRUSTEES AND OVERSEERS, MEETINGS, VACANCIES, ETC.

23. The President of the College, or a majority of the Visiting Committee, may call special meetings of the Boards by written notice addressed to each member, deposited in the mail at least five days before the day designated for the meeting, and specifying the object for which the meeting is called. Special Meetings of the Boards

24. Any member of either Board who shall neglect to attend two stated meetings successively without giving in writing a satisfactory excuse for his absence, shall be considered as having voluntarily vacated his seat, and the vacancy so happening shall be filled without delay, unless in the interval between the said meetings, he shall have attended, either a special meeting of the Boards or a public examination on a committee for that purpose, in either of which cases such attendance shall be deemed equivalent to an attendance on a stated meeting. Vacancies.

25. There shall be entered on the records of the Board of Trustees and Board of Overseers, respectively, all special gifts and bequests for scholarships or other purposes, with the conditions attached, and rules made in conformity therewith. Special gifts to be spread upon records.

CHAPTER IX.

VISITING COMMITTEE.

26. At every annual meeting of the Trustees and Overseers there shall be appointed a joint Committee, whose duty it shall be, in the month of June prior to Commencement, to visit the College and Maine Medical School; to Visiting Committee.

inspect the buildings, libraries, and other College property; to institute a proper scrutiny into the expenditures of the College and of the Medical School, and the situation, investment, and productiveness of the College funds; to inquire into the state and condition of the College and Medical School, the manner in which the laws have been executed and the discipline enforced, as well as into the course of instruction pursued, and the moral deportment and literary improvement of the students. And it shall be the duty of the said Committee to report in writing at the next annual meeting a statement of the facts, and to suggest such measures and improvements, as in their opinion will promote the interest and prosperity of the College, and be justified by the income and prospects of the College and the state of its funds. The report of the Committee shall also be accompanied by forms of votes to carry out their recommendations. The reasonable expenses of said Committee, incurred in performing the duties thus assigned them, shall be reimbursed out of the College treasury.

Written report
with form of
votes.

(See further as to duties of Visiting Committee, ch. XI, §38.)

CHAPTER X.

COMMENCEMENT AND DEGREES.

Committee on
Academic
Degrees.

27. There shall be a Standing Committee on Academic Degrees, who shall select, for the action of the Boards, all candidates for such degrees. Such Committee shall consist of the President of the Board of Overseers as President *ex officio*, and of three members from each Board, to hold office one, two and three years, respectively, and to be replaced by the selection in each year of one member from each Board, to serve for a term of three years.

Conditions of
First Degrees.

28. The Commencement shall be held on the fourth Thursday of June annually. None but members of the Senior class who have completed the prescribed course of study, or its equivalent, who have paid their College bills, and returned all books borrowed from the Library, or accounted for the same, shall be admitted to any first

degree; nor shall any one be so admitted who neglects to perform the part assigned him as a Commencement exercise, unless previously excused by the Faculty; or who has failed seasonably to deliver to the President a fair copy of his part.

29. The degree of Master of Arts shall be conferred upon those graduates, who after taking the Bachelor's degree shall complete an approved course of advanced study, equivalent to one year's post graduate work, and shall pass with credit a written and oral examination on the same. Application for the degree must be made to the Faculty, not later than the first day of April in the year in which the candidate presents himself. Second Degrees.

30. Any person admitted to a degree may receive a Diploma, as a certificate of the same, signed by the President and the Secretary of the Trustees, by paying five dollars to the Treasurer of the College. But honorary degrees, conferred by the Trustees and Overseers on account of distinguished merit, and the Diplomas for the same, shall be free from all charge. Diplomas.
Honorary Degrees.

31. Persons who have received a degree at another College, may, on satisfactory evidence of their merit, be admitted to the same degree. Degrees
Ad eundem.

CHAPTER XI.

FINANCES AND EXPENDITURES.

32. The Treasurer, upon entering upon the discharge of the duties of his office shall give bond as required by the Charter of the College, and by vote of the Overseers, in the sum of Twenty-five Thousand Dollars, which bond shall be in the custody of the Secretary of said Board. Treasurer to give Bond.

33. In case of vacancy in the office of Treasurer or inability to discharge its duties, the President and Finance Committee, acting by a majority, are authorized to appoint a Treasurer to discharge the duties of the office until the Boards shall elect a Treasurer. In such case the Finance Committee is authorized to settle the accounts of the Treasurer, to receive all the property of the College, and to deliver it to the new Treasurer, and to take from him a bond for the faithful discharge of his duties. Vacancy in office, how filled.

Treasurer to have charge of and Finance Committee to examine funds of College.

34. The Treasurer shall have the charge and custody of all the moneys, stocks, notes, bonds, securities and other evidence of property belonging to or held in trust by the College, and shall keep the same in some safe place of deposit, easily accessible for examination and shall keep in his office a record or list of such deposits. The Finance Committee shall annually within ten days previous to Commencement, and at such other times as they may deem necessary make an examination of all such property of the College, and compare the same with the Treasurer's accounts and lists, and if found to agree therewith, shall give to the Treasurer a certificate of the same and shall also report to the Trustees and Overseers the result of their examination.

Investments to be made under advice of Finance Committee.

35. All gifts, donations, bequests and other moneys received as a part of the funds of the College, or as trust funds, shall be invested by the Treasurer under the direction of the Finance Committee, in safe and profitable securities, and in accordance with the condition accompanying the gift, if any. The Treasurer shall open and keep an account of each trust and of each special fund, and of the income thereof. Three members of the Finance Committee may from time to time in writing authorize the Treasurer to transfer corporate stocks, bonds, notes and other securities of the College, as occasion may require; and no such assets shall be sold, or otherwise disposed of, without such authorization.

Collection and disbursement of funds.

36. The Treasurer shall collect all interest, dividends, rents, income, tuition and other dues to the College and its trust funds, and shall disburse the same in payment of the expenses and indebtedness of the College and pursuant to votes of the Trustees and Overseers.

Treasurer shall make Annual Report to Boards in print.

37. The Treasurer shall annually make a report, which shall be printed and submitted to the Boards, at their annual meeting, containing the following items, viz.: an abstract of the receipts and expenditures of the College for the last year, designating the amounts spent under each appropriation, a statement of the funds and property of the College held for general College purposes, and of the funds held in trust for specific purposes, with the income derived from each, and an estimate of the receipts for the coming year. He shall also state the receipts of income from each Special Fund and from every Fund held in trust or for any special purpose, and the expenditure on account of such income and his estimate of receipts for the coming year shall also cover the income from the same Funds. In making such statements and estimates, he shall distinguish what portion of the income of any particular Fund has accumulated, or will accumulate, in accordance with the terms of the gift.

Report to be audited by Finance Committee.

38. The Treasurer shall submit the above report, at least one week prior to Commencement to the Finance Committee, together with vouchers for all disbursements made by him; and said Committee shall examine the same and compare it with his books, and certify

and allow said account, so far as they shall find it to be correct and duly authorized and vouched. Such report, and all papers, account books and other records of the Treasurer's office, shall be open to the examination at any time of the Visiting Committee. On the basis of the Treasurer's report, and in view of the wants of the College, the Visiting Committee shall recommend such appropriations under the hereinafter mentioned heads as they shall deem necessary.

Visiting Committee to recommend Appropriations.

39. At every annual meeting the Boards shall vote the appropriations for the current year under the following heads, and no money shall be drawn or paid from the Treasury except by virtue of the same or of some special appropriation as hereinafter provided: Salaries, Special Instruction, Scientific Department, Gymnasium, Repairs and Insurance, Grounds, Fuel, Printing and Advertising, Chemicals, Stationery, etc., Incidentals, Library, Contingent Expenses. Special appropriations or additions to the general appropriations may be made at the annual meeting or at any special meeting called for that purpose.

Boards to vote Appropriations.

The Visiting Committee shall estimate annually in lump the income receipts from all special Funds the income of which is especially appropriated to the library, scholarships, prizes or other special purposes, including only such as have not heretofore been usually included in the annual estimates of receipts, nor covered into the annual appropriation orders; and also, in preparing the annual appropriation orders, the Committee shall insert an appropriation in lump of all such income, substantially as follows, to wit: For the library, scholarships, prizes, and other special purposes, the income of all funds held in trust especially therefor, not to exceed, however, the income actually received, the income of each fund to be applied according to the terms and conditions thereof. Then carry out approximately the same amount as the estimated receipts.

The Treasurer, under the direction of a majority of the Finance Committee, is authorized from time to time, during or at the close, of any financial year to transfer any unexpended balance of any appropriation to any other appropriation or appropriations.

40. The appropriations voted by the Boards shall in no case be exceeded. The expenditure of the appropriations shall be made by the Treasurer, except those for the Library and contingent expenses, which shall be under the direction of the Faculty, to be drawn on the order of the President, stating under what appropriation it is drawn, and in each case the expenditure is to be charged to the appropriation under which it is drawn. Special appropriations, unless otherwise directed in the vote authoriz-

Appropriations not to be exceeded; how expended.

ing the same, shall be expended under the direction of the Treasurer.

Purchase of stationery, chemicals and other materials.

41. The Treasurer shall purchase such stationery, chemicals and other materials as may be needed in the instruction of the classes, and shall deliver the same to the instructors or officers under whose direction these are to be used, taking a receipt therefor, and shall keep an account of all such purchases, and of the persons to whom, and purposes for which delivered, which record shall be examined by the Finance Committee, and the bills for the purchase of the same approved, if found correct.

Treasurer to report to Faculty names of Delinquent Students.

42. The Treasurer shall report to the Faculty at the close of the first term of each year the names of those students who have failed to present the bonds required by the College laws, and shall also seasonably report the names of those who are delinquent in the payment of their Term Bills.

Finance Committee to audit Accounts.

43. All officers or other persons having charge of the expenditure of money under the several appropriations or otherwise, shall render an account of such expenditure, accompanied with the proper vouchers, to the Finance Committee at least one week before Commencement, who shall audit the same, and report to the Boards at the annual meeting.

Inventories of College property.

44. It shall be the duty of the Professors having charge of the Instruments, Chemicals and other College property used in the Course of Instruction, to make an inventory of the same at the commencement of the year, and the Professors shall give to the Treasurer their respective receipts for that which shall be by them received, subject to use and ordinary wear and tear.

CHAPTER XII.

COLLEGE GROUNDS AND BUILDINGS.

Treasurer to have custody of Buildings.

45. The use and control of the rooms and buildings of the College shall be under the direction of the Faculty, but the Treasurer shall have the custody of the same.

46. The Treasurer with two members of the Faculty, to be annually designated by the Boards, shall constitute

a Committee on Grounds and Buildings who shall have general supervision of the same, with power to employ all necessary janitors, carpenters and other employees in this department and to disburse all funds appropriated by the Boards for the above objects.

Committee on
Grounds and
Buildings.

**REGULATIONS OF BOWDOIN COLLEGE, ADOPTED BY
THE FACULTY AND APPROVED BY THE BOARDS.**

BOND AND TERM BILLS.

1. Every student, on entering College, must give the Treasurer a bond with two satisfactory sureties in the sum of \$200 for the payment of his term bills. For any unnecessary or unreasonable delay in delivering the bond, the student may be excluded from the privileges of the College.

2. Term bills are due at the close of each term, and if they are not paid at the commencement of the next term, interest may be charged at current rates. No person whose dues remain unpaid at the beginning of a College year is admitted to a higher class.

MATRICULATION.

3. A student is "matriculated" when he has appeared before the President (or some one appointed to act in his place), and has given his written pledge "*to observe all laws and regulations of the College which may from time to time be in force, and to obey all lawful commands and requirements of the officers thereof.*" By matriculation a student's admission is completed, and he becomes entitled to all the privileges of the College.

4. An unmatriculated student is not a full member of College, and is liable to be dropped at any time for sufficient cause, at the discretion of the Faculty, *without warning.*

5. Every student admitted on probation at the beginning of the College year is entitled to matriculation at the beginning of the winter term, provided he (1) has passed his examination for admission without condition, or, having received conditions, has canceled them in such ways as his instructors may severally direct, (2) has filed his bond with the Treasurer, (3) has approved himself in

deportment and character, and (4) has attained a minimum rank of *five and one-half*, in attendance and scholarship combined, on a scale which permits a maximum rank of *eight*.

6. A student who has not qualified himself for matriculation by the beginning of the winter term, may, by consent of the Faculty, be permitted to postpone his matriculation until some time not later than the close of the College year, when he shall have complied with the requirements of Section 5.

CLASS OFFICERS.

7. At the beginning of each College year, the Faculty appoint four of their number to act as officers of the respective classes during the year.

The duties of the class officers are as follows :

(1.) They make announcements from the Faculty to the students of their respective classes.

(2.) They receive and transmit petitions to the Faculty from their students.

(3.) They receive from monitors daily records of the attendance of their respective classes upon all religious exercises, declamations, and lectures, at which the monitors are notified to serve.

(4.) They keep a record of all absences from such exercises, ascertain their causes, and report them, when necessary, to the President or Faculty.

(5.) At the close of each term, they enter upon the statement of rank of each student under their charge the number of times he has been absent, without sufficient reason, from required exercises other than recitations, his rank for the term in attendance and scholarship combined, and his conditions, if he has any.

RANK.

8. The rank of a student in each study is determined by a combination of marks given (1) for attendance at required exercises and (2) for quality of work done.

Attendance rank is averaged on a scale of six.

Credit for work performed is averaged on a scale of ten.

This method of computation permits a maximum average term rank of eight. It is this rank which is made the basis of awards and conditions.

9. First Class Standing in any study denotes that a rank of seven or more has been secured.

Second Class Standing denotes a rank below seven and not below six.

Third Class Standing, a rank below six.

Conditioned denotes a rank below five and one-half. All conditions must be made up according to Section 15.

10. Themes and declamations, which receive no attendance mark, are marked on a scale of eight for a perfect exercise.

11. The required work in the gymnasium is regarded as a full study during the Winter Term.

DELINQUENCIES IN RANK.

12. At the middle and end of each term the Faculty examine the standing of each student, and if it is found that the average of combined attendance and recitation rank in all his studies is below *five and one-half*, the student and his parent or guardian may be warned that he is in danger of being dropped at the end of the term.

13. At the close of each term, any student whose rank for the term is below five and one-half may be dropped at the discretion of the Faculty, provided that he, and his parent or guardian, if he is under age, were warned at or about the middle or end of the term as provided in Section 12.

14. Omitted exercises are to be made up at such times as the several instructors may appoint. Failure to meet an appointment for making up is marked the same as a failure in recitation.

15. Students who are conditioned for delinquency in any study are allowed three weeks from the beginning of the following term to make up such conditions. Entrance conditions must be made up by the beginning of the second term.

16. Any student who is not able to hand in his theme at the appointed time must apply beforehand to the instructor in charge for a definite extension of time. In

case of unexcused delay the instructor may refuse to accept the theme, in which case the delinquent will receive zero as for a failure in recitation.

APPOINTMENTS.

17. All members of the Senior Class who attain an average rank of seven or above, receive honorary appointments at Commencement. The names of such members are printed on the Commencement program, and divided into two groups at the discretion of the committee in charge. The name of the first man in the class is clearly designated.

18. All those attaining an average rank of seven or above, are required, unless excused, to write Commencement parts and read them before a committee from the Faculty. From the parts thus read, six are selected for delivery on Commencement Day.

ABSENCES.

19. An absence of less than one week cannot be approved simply on the ground that it is necessary. In general, such an absence will be approved only for the purpose of voting, on account of family bereavement, or in case of a duly accredited representative of some general College interest.

Refusal on the part of the Faculty to "approve" an absence is not to be construed as forbidding the absence. It is simply a refusal to permit the time included by the absence to be counted out in determining the attendance rank.

RELIGIOUS EXERCISES.

20. Attendance is required at Chapel exercises every week-day and on Sunday afternoon, and at a stated place of worship on Sunday forenoon. Seats are provided for all at the Congregational Church, and attendance there is expected unless permission is given by the Faculty to attend regularly the services of some other church. Such permission is readily given on a written application from the parent or guardian of a minor, or from any student who is of age.

DISCIPLINE.

21. At the opening of the College year in 1883, certain Articles of Agreement were adopted by the Faculty and by the student body, whereby the latter, within specified limits, became self-governing. Until that Agreement is annulled in accordance with its own provisions, it must be regarded as forming a constituent part of the College regulations, by which all are bound, and which every student at his matriculation promises to obey.

The following are the Articles of Agreement as revised and adopted June 1, 1894.

ARTICLES OF AGREEMENT.

ARTICLE I.

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE BY PRESIDENT AND JURY.

22. The administration of justice in the College shall be conducted by the President representing the Faculty, and a Jury representing the students. In the absence of the President, or any time at his request, the Faculty will designate one of their number to act in his place; and the person so designated shall be for the time being, to all intents and purposes, "The President" referred to in these articles.

ARTICLE II.

CONSTITUTION OF JURY.

23. The Jury shall consist of undergraduate students in good and regular standing and attendance, and shall be chosen as follows: Each of the four classes shall elect one member; each chartered chapter of an intercollegiate fraternity of three or more years' standing in this College shall elect one member; and all who do not belong to any such fraternity shall elect one member — provided that any of the groups just named, except a College class, in order to be entitled to representation on the Jury shall number at least ten persons; but two or more of these

groups each numbering less than ten, and together numbering ten or more, may unite for the election of one member.

ELECTION OF JURYMEN AND INDUCTION INTO OFFICE.

24. Seats on the Jury which are filled by class election shall be vacated at the close of each College year. All other seats may be retained until graduation.

Elections of Jurymen to take the places of those who retire at the close of a year may be held before the vacancies occur, the choices thus made to go into effect when the seats become vacant.

Each Jurymen-elect, before taking his seat on the Jury, shall be inducted into office by assenting to the following pledge administered to him by the President: "*You solemnly promise that you will faithfully perform the duties of Jurymen with due diligence and without fear or favor.*"

ARTICLE IV.

OFFICERS.

25. The officers of the Jury shall consist of a Foreman and a Secretary. They shall be elected at a special meeting near the close of the year previous to that for which the Jury is elected, and shall serve for the ensuing year, and until their successors shall be elected. The Foreman shall preside at all meetings, and call special meetings as provided in Article VI.

The Secretary shall keep a record of meetings, give notice of regular and special meetings, and have charge of records and documents.

ARTICLE V.

QUORUM.

26. The Jury, consisting of persons elected and inducted into office, shall always be competent to perform their duties, provided their number is at least *four*. If their number is ever reduced below four, the administration of justice shall at once revert to the Faculty.

ARTICLE VI.

MEETINGS OF JURY.

27. The President and Jury shall meet in regular session, at such place and time as they shall designate and duly advertise.

A special meeting of the Jury shall be summoned by the Foreman whenever in his opinion one is required, or on the request of the President, or of any Jurymen, or on the written request of at least three students.

In the absence of the Foreman, any Jurymen who is requested as above to do so shall summon a special meeting.

RELATION OF THE PRESIDENT TO THE JURY.

28. The President is in no sense a member of the Jury, his relation to it being for the most part like that of a judge to a civil jury. He may present to them any matter of business, may assist them in any way that they desire in the discharge of their duties, may point out to them omissions or errors in their ascertainment or appreciation of facts, or remonstrate with them for undue lenity or severity in their decisions. But he cannot control their legitimate action as Jurymen, except in matters upon which his decision is plainly called for in these articles, and he cannot call upon them to perform any duty as Jurymen which is not plainly committed to them in these articles.

ARTICLE VII.

JURISDICTION.

29. The Jury shall have absolute and final jurisdiction over all cases of public disorder and all offenses committed by students against each other.

The Faculty shall have jurisdiction over conduct during College exercises, conduct toward College officers, damage to College buildings, and all matters of personal morality which affect primarily the character and reputation of individual students.

Questions of disputed jurisdiction shall be referred to a committee of three Alumni, of whom the Faculty shall

choose one, the Jury shall choose one, and the two thus chosen shall choose the third.

ARTICLE VIII.

AMENDMENT AND ANNULMENT OF THESE ARTICLES.

30. Amendments to these articles may be proposed by a majority vote of either party, and at the expiration of one week's notice to the other party may be adopted by concurring majority votes of both parties.

Either party may decide by a three-fourths majority vote to give notice to the other party of its intention to withdraw its consent to the Articles of Agreement, and at the expiration of four weeks from the giving of such notice may by another three-fourths majority vote affirm its withdrawal of consent. These articles, with any which may have been added to them by amendment, shall then stand annulled, and the administration of justice shall at once revert to the Faculty.

All voting of students as provided in this Article must be by ballot in meetings of all the classes assembled together for the purpose, in pursuance of public notice given the day before the one on which the meeting is to be held.

OCCUPANCY OF COLLEGE ROOMS.

31. Students whose homes are elsewhere than in Brunswick or Topsham are not permitted to live out of College so long as any College room remains unoccupied, unless they obtain permission in writing from the President and Treasurer.

Occupants of rooms are responsible for their condition, and are liable to be charged for all unnecessary damage done to them.

32. A student, on entering College, secures a choice of room by making application at the Treasurer's office and signing a written statement to the effect that he will be responsible for his room rent.

Applicants choose in the order of application from among the unoccupied rooms. If two or more persons

apply at the same time and choose the same room, the right to have it is determined among them by lot.

If any student does not make application for a choice, a room will be assigned to him after the applicants have been served.

33. Shortly before the close of each College year, the Treasurer gives public notice of time and place for drawing rooms for the ensuing year, the right of choice being given to the classes in the order of seniority, beginning with the Juniors.

All who wish to retain their rooms for another year must notify the Treasurer in writing of their wish, and in case of retention for several years, this notice must be repeated each year.

Any student who wishes to obtain a new room must appear before the Treasurer and make the statement required in Section 32 ; he will then be served as explained in that Section.

34. If two students wish to room together, they may present a joint statement signed by both, as required in Section 32.

If a student necessarily absent wishes to have a room drawn for him, he must add to the statement required in Section 32 a written authorization of some person to act as his proxy in drawing.

After the drawing in each class is concluded, no exchanges will be allowed except by permission of the Treasurer.

35. The rent of rooms varies in accordance with the following schedule :

MAINE HALL.						No. of Room.
Price.						
\$110.00	.	.	.	.	.	5, 6, 7, 8, 21, 22, 23
102.00	.	.	.	.	.	9, 11, 12, 24, 25, 26, 27
84.00	.	.	.	.	.	10, 28
70.00	.	.	.	.	.	1, 2, 3, 4, 17, 18, 19, 20
66.00	.	.	.	.	.	13, 14, 15, 16, 29, 30, 31, 32

WINTHROP HALL.						No. of Room.
Price.						
\$60.00	.	.	.	.	.	7, 8, 21, 22, 23, 24
50.00	.	.	.	.	.	5, 6, 11, 12, 25, 26, 27, 28
40.00	.	.	.	.	.	9, 10, 29, 30
30.00	.	.	.	.	.	13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 31, 32

APPLETON HALL.

\$80.00	.	.	.	.	.	21, 22, 23
50.00	.	.	.	.	5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 24, 25, 26, 27	
40.00	.	.	.	.	.	10, 28
30.00	.	.	.	.	1, 2, 3, 4, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19,	20, 29, 30, 31, 32

COLLEGE LIBRARY.

36. During term time the Library is open every day, except Sundays, from 8.30 A. M. to 12.30; from 1.15 to 5; from 7 to 9 P. M.

After sunset only the main room, Banister Hall can be used. In vacation, the library is usually open every week day in the afternoon.

37. Officers, students, and graduates of Bowdoin College, and the Medical School of Maine, and clergymen resident in Brunswick and vicinity, may borrow books from the library.

This privilege may be extended to any responsible person by the Library Committee on written application.

38. Books are loaned only on presentation at the charging desk, where the borrower signs slips bearing the location of each volume and thus assumes full responsibility for the books so borrowed.

39. No one, except a College officer, is allowed to keep from the Library more than three volumes at a time, nor any volume longer than one month without renewal.

But for the purpose of aiding the investigation of a particular subject, the Librarian is authorized to loan at his discretion on formal application additional volumes, for a definite period.

40. No book can be renewed if a "reserve" is on its registered slip.

A book wanted when out will be reserved for the applicant after its return, if he leave his address and the title of the book on the blank provided at the Loan Desk. This "reserve" will be sent him on the return of the book.

41. College officers may draw as many books as they require for the prosecution of their College work.

Such books, however, are subject to the rules in regard to renewal and fines. Books needed in the actual work of instruction may be temporarily or permanently located in laboratories or recitation rooms.

42. All books loaned to students must be returned at the end of the year on or before a certain date which is announced by special notice.

Books not then returned become at once subject to Rules 46 and 47.

43. Books belonging to the reference department and current numbers of periodicals, cannot be loaned.

44. The Librarian, on request of any professor, may temporarily transfer from the loan to the reference department any books needed for constant use, or restrict the consultation of special works.

The use of Library books as text-books without special permission is forbidden.

45. On authorization from the Library Committee, the Librarian may temporarily limit the period during which certain periodicals and popular books can be kept by one person to one week, and charge a fee of one cent a day for the use of duplicate copies of the same.

46. Every person keeping a volume longer than the rules permit is fined one cent a day.

In reckoning fines, vacations are included. Books may be renewed by written request, sent through the mail.

Notices are sent to delinquents merely through courtesy. Failure to notify will not excuse the fine.

47. The Librarian is authorized to send for any book unreturned after one week's notice and collect a messenger fine of ten cents, and it is his duty to do so in case the book has been called for.

48. Any book unreturned after one month's notice may be considered lost, in which case the borrower shall pay its value in addition to the fine.

49. Notes or marks of any kind on books belonging to the Library are forbidden. The borrower is responsible for all injuries done to any book while it is charged to him.

50. For wilful violation of any Library rule the Librarian may suspend the offender from all use of the Library till the case is acted upon by the committee.

51. No suspension of any rule or remission of any fine shall be made except by the Library Committee on written application, and the Library privileges shall be withheld from all persons whose fines are unpaid.

Fines must be paid when imposed. If afterward excused, the money will be refunded.

STANDING RULES AND ORDERS OF THE OVERSEERS OF BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

ARTICLE I.

All elections by this Board, or in agreement with the Trustees, shall be made by ballot. Elections by ballot.

ARTICLE II.

The President, Vice-president, and Secretary shall be elected at the stated meeting on the day before Commencement, and shall each hold his office for the term of two years. In the absence or disability of the President, his duties shall be performed by the Vice-president. It shall be the duty of the President of this Board to preside at all joint conventions of the Boards of Trustees and Overseers. Election of President Vice-president and Secretary.

ARTICLE III.

The Secretary shall be sworn to the faithful discharge of the duties of his office, and shall receive for his services fifty dollars a year, together with all disbursements for postage and other necessary expenses. He shall keep a true record of the votes and transactions of the Overseers, and a list of the names of all members, designating the times of the commencement and termination of such membership. He shall record the names of all members present at each meeting, and shall report, at the opening of each meeting, the number of vacancies which exist in the Board and the names of those whose seats may be then vacant. He shall give notice of all stated and special meetings of the Board, in the manner hereinafter specified. He shall spread upon the records of the Board all reports of the Visiting, Examining and Finance Committees, and all other important communications unless otherwise instructed by the Board. Duties of Secretary.

ARTICLE IV.

Annual meet-
ing.

There shall be a stated meeting of the Overseers in each year, commencing on the Tuesday before Commencement at seven o'clock in the evening, and continuing, with such adjournments as may be found necessary, until the business before the Board shall be disposed of.

Special meet-
ings.

Special meetings may be called by the President, or by the Secretary on application of any five members in writing, expressing the time, place and purposes of the meeting.

ARTICLE V.

Notice of
meetings.

Notice of all stated and special meetings of the Board shall be given by the Secretary, or, in case of his absence or disability, by such person as shall be designated by the President, and shall be sent by mail, postage prepaid, to the last known address of each member, at least fourteen days before the time designated for said meeting. No business shall be acted upon at any special meeting, unless specified in the notice of such meeting.

ARTICLE VI.

Opening Exer-
cises: No
absences with-
out leave.

When a quorum of the Board shall be assembled, the meeting shall be opened with prayer by some one of the reverend clergy, if any be present; and after a quorum is formed, no member shall absent himself without leave.

ARTICLE VII.

Parliamentary
proceedings:
Yea and nay
vote.

The proceedings of the Board shall be according to general parliamentary law; and every member present, when a question is put, where he is not excluded by interest, shall vote, unless the Board for special reasons shall excuse him. A yea and nay vote shall be taken, in any case, on demand of one-fifth of the members present.

ARTICLE VIII.

Vacancies in
Board, how
filled.

Vacancies shall be filled by the written votes of a majority of the members present. A nomination list shall be made of the names of candidates, and no person except

nominees of the Alumni Association shall be eligible, unless his name shall have been placed upon the nomination list, which shall be prepared as follows: The Secretary of the Board shall transmit to each member, at least one month prior to Commencement Day, a statement of the probable number of vacancies in the Board to be filled at the coming meeting. The Secretary shall make up a Nomination List, placing thereon the names of candidates proposed by any members of the Board, which list shall give the name of the candidate, his place of residence, and the name of the member of the Board proposing him. No name shall be placed upon this list unless it shall have been received by the Secretary at least two weeks prior to Commencement Day; and a copy of the list, so made up, shall be forthwith, and at least ten days prior to Commencement, mailed to each member of the Board. The Board, however, may, by unanimous consent indicated by ballot, add a name to the eligible list at any time prior to the election.

Nomination list to be made.

ARTICLE IX.

Any member, who shall neglect to attend two stated meetings, successively, without giving under his hand in writing a satisfactory excuse for his absence shall be considered as having voluntarily vacated his seat, unless in the interval between the said meetings he shall have attended either a special meeting of the Board or a public examination, on a committee for that purpose; in either of which cases such attendance shall be deemed equivalent to an attendance on a stated meeting.

Vacancy caused by failure to attend two stated meetings.

ARTICLE X.

Communication with the Board of Trustees shall be by message, to be delivered by such persons as the presiding officers shall appoint.

Message to Board of Trustees.

ARTICLE XI.

When a written vote, message, or order of the Trustees shall be communicated, it shall be entered on the Secretary's minutes, and as soon as the vote of agreement or disagreement shall have been taken and recorded, the

Votes of agreement or disagreement how certified.

said vote, message, or order shall be returned to the Trustees, with the vote of agreement or disagreement entered thereon, and certified by the Secretary ; and a full and true record of all such votes shall be made by the Secretary.

ARTICLE XII.

Accounts to be
certified by
Finance Com-
mittee.

This Board will not concur with the Trustees in passing any account by them allowed, unless a certificate from the Committee on Finance shall be attached thereto, stating that the same has been examined by them and found to be a just account.

ARTICLE XIII.

Nomination of
Committees.

All nominations of committees in this Board shall be made by the presiding officer.

ARTICLE XIV.

Time of filling
vacancies.

The time for filling vacancies in this Board shall be at the morning session of each Commencement Day, unless a different time shall be assigned by vote of two-thirds of the members present at any meeting.

ARTICLE XV.

Report on
Honorary De-
grees
required.

No vote shall be taken to confer any honorary degree, until a report thereon shall have been made by the Joint Standing Committee on Degrees ; and when such vote is taken it shall be taken by written ballot.

ARTICLE XVI.

Secretary to
notify mem-
bers of their
election.

Whenever a person shall be elected a member of this Board, it shall be the duty of the Secretary to notify him of his election, and request an answer ; and if he fail to signify his acceptance before the next annual meeting, or to attend said meeting, his seat shall be considered vacant.

ARTICLE XVII.

Secretary to
notify mem-
bers of their
appointment
on Commit-
tees.

It shall be the duty of the Secretary to promptly notify in writing each member of committees appointed to serve during the year, including in the notice a list of the full committee.

**PLAN FOR NONINATING OVERSEERS, ADOPTED BY
THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION, JUNE, 29, 1889.**

First.—At each annual meeting of the Alumni Association a Committee shall be constituted which shall be known as the Committee on Overseers' Nominations. The Committee shall consist of the President and Secretary of the Association and of three others to be appointed in such manner as may be determined at the meeting.

Committee on
Nominations.

Second.—The Committee shall ascertain at as early a date as may be practicable, the number of nominations to be made, and shall cause the Secretary to send to each Alumnus whose address is known, a card or circular, stating the number of such nominations to be made by the Association, and containing blanks in which the recipient may write the name or names of candidates he may wish to suggest, such blanks when filled to be returned to the Secretary before a date fixed in the circular. These returns shall be canvassed by the Secretary. All candidates receiving as many as twenty-five votes shall be placed upon what shall be known as the "Eligible List." The same name shall be counted only once on the return of any one Alumnus in any voting hereby provided for. If more than double the number required for probable vacancies in the Overseers to be nominated by the Association shall receive twenty-five votes, the names up to the required number shall be placed upon the eligible list in the order of the number of votes respectively. The Committee shall have power to add to the eligible list as constituted as aforesaid, an equal number of names whether suggested or not by the returns from the Alumni. And in case such returns fail to reach a requisite number to require placing names on the list, the Committee have power to make up the eligible list to the full limit, which shall consist, as nearly as may be, of four times the entire number of Overseers to be nominated.

Duties of Com-
mittee.

"Eligible List"
how constitu-
ted.

Nominees how
selected from
"Eligible
List."

Third:— A circular or card containing this "Eligible List," those names added by the Committee being indicated, shall be sent by mail to each Alumnus whose address is known, who shall mark his initials against so many of the names thereon as there are Overseers to be nominated, as such number shall be stated in the circular, and sign and return the same to the Secretary in time to be received in the ordinary course of the mail, by or before a date to be named in the circular, which date shall be at least ten days prior to Commencement Day. The Secretary shall be at liberty wholly to disregard any return not signed by the Alumnus, but all returns made shall be treated as confidential, and not made known to any one who is not a member of the Committee. And no member of the Committee shall be placed upon the eligible list, although he may have received the requisite number of preliminary votes.

Secretary to
certify Nom-
inees.

Fourth:— The Secretary shall forthwith canvass the returns and make known to the Secretary of the Board of Overseers the result, certifying to him as the nominees of the Alumni, the requisite number of names upon the "Eligible List" which shall be found to have received the greatest number of votes in their order.

RULES OF MEDICAL SCHOOL OF MAINE.

CHAPTER I.

FACULTY.

1. The Faculty shall consist of the President of the College, one member of the Board of Trustees, two members of the Board of Overseers, and the principal teacher in each of the following departments : Faculty how constituted.

Anatomy.
 Physiology.
 Chemistry.
 Obstetrics.
 Surgery.
 Pathology and Practise of Medicine.
 Materia Medica and Therapeutics.
 Medical Jurisprudence.
 Diseases of Women.
 Diseases of Children.

2. The faculty shall make all necessary regulations for the details of the government and instruction of the School, subject to the approval of the Boards. Regulations of Faculty.

3. Professors shall be elected for the term of three years, Lecturers for the term of one year, unless otherwise prescribed by the Boards at the time of their election. Terms of office.

4. The Faculty may appoint annually Demonstrators in the several departments of the School. Demonstrators.

CHAPTER II.

SECRETARY.

5. The Faculty shall annually choose a Secretary, who shall act as its recording and executive officer. Duties of Secretary.

CHAPTER III.

MEETINGS OF FACULTY.

Notice of
meetings.

6. The Faculty shall hold meetings at the opening and at the close of the school year. Special meetings shall be held from time to time as may be necessary, upon the call of the President or at the request of any two members. The Secretary shall give each member at least twenty-four hours' notice of all meetings by mail or telegraph, and shall state the object of all special meetings in his notice.

CHAPTER IV.

VACANCIES.

Vacancies,
how created
and how
filled.

7. If any teacher shall fail to perform his duties, without giving an excuse which is satisfactory to the Faculty, his position shall be considered vacated. Any vacancy occurring in the Faculty between the annual meetings of the Boards shall be filled temporarily by the Faculty.

CHAPTER V.

CARE OF PROPERTY.

Annual report.

8. The Faculty shall have the charge of the museums, library, apparatus, furniture and fixtures of the school, and shall annually report the condition of the same to the Boards.

CHAPTER VI.

FINANCES.

Annual ac-
count to be
audited.

9. The Faculty shall present to the Boards at their annual meeting a detailed account of the receipts and expenditures of the School, which shall be audited by the Finance Committee of the Boards.

CHAPTER VII.

LENGTH OF TERM.

Length of
term.

10. The annual course of instruction shall cover the twenty-four weeks immediately preceding the Commencement of the College.

CHAPTER VIII.

COURSE OF STUDY.

11. The course of study shall cover systematically three years of attendance, as follows : Course of study.

In the first year, Anatomy, Histology, Physiology, Chemistry. First year.

In the second year, Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, Obstetrics. Second year.

In the third year, Surgery, Materia Medica and Therapeutics, Pathology and Practise of Medicine including Bacteriology, Diseases of Women, Diseases of Children, Diseases of the Eye and Ear, Diseases of the Mind, Medical Jurisprudence, Public Hygiene. Third year.

12. The instruction shall be given by didactic lectures, demonstrations, clinics, recitations, quizzes and laboratory exercises, the amount and proportion of each of these being left to the judgment of the Faculty. Methods of instruction.

CHAPTER IX.

EXAMINATIONS.

13. The examinations for admission to the School and to the various classes, and those for graduation shall be wholly or in part in writing. Written Examinations.

14. Candidates for Matriculation will be required to give evidence that they possess a good English education, including a knowledge of English Composition, Natural Philosophy, Mathematics, and such a knowledge of Latin as is embraced in the ability to read at sight exercises similar to those found in Harkness's Latin Reader; they will also be required to show that they have mastered the elements of Chemistry as taught in manuals similar to that of the inorganic part of Remsen's Introduction to Chemistry. Those who are graduates of Colleges, Normal Schools, High Schools, or have passed the entrance examination to any recognized College, on presentation of their diplomas or matriculation tickets, will be exempt from examination, providing that their previous studies have included Latin and Chemistry to an extent not less than herein prescribed. All without exception who have Candidates for matriculation, qualification of.

not such diplomas or tickets will be required to pass the entrance examination.

Written promise to obey rules.

15. Every matriculate shall sign an obligation to obey the rules of the School and to conduct himself properly.

Candidates to higher classes and graduation.

16. A student desiring admission to the second or third year must pass a satisfactory examination in all the studies of the preceding year, and a candidate for graduation must pass a satisfactory examination in all of the studies of the third year.

When examined.

17. Examinations for advancement to the next higher class shall be held at the close of each year. Students who are unprepared at this time may be examined at the beginning of the next year.

Eligibility for examination, how determined.

18. In order to be eligible for examination in first year studies, a student must furnish satisfactory documentary evidence of his having studied medicine with a regular practitioner, or at a medical school of recognized standing, at least a full year; for examination in second year branches two full years of such study shall be required; and for examinations in the final three years' work three full years must be certified to. After 1899, four years of study will be demanded.

CHAPTER X.

TUITION FEES.

Statement of fees.

19. The tuition charged shall be as follows:—

For instruction in the first year,	\$78 00
“ “ “ second year,	78 00
“ “ “ third year,	50 00
“ matriculation, payable each year by every student or practitioner who registers,	5 00

For instruction to students who have attended two or more full courses at other regular medical institutions, per year, \$50.

Students who have attended three full courses, two of which have been in this School, shall receive their instruction free.

For final examination in Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry and Obstetrics, each \$5. The twenty dollars thus paid shall be credited on the graduation fee.

For graduation, including diploma, \$25.

For anatomical material, its cost.

For chemical material, its cost.

For reexamination in any study, \$3.

All payments must be made in advance, and no fees will be returned.

CHAPTER XI.

QUALIFICATION OF CANDIDATES FOR GRADUATION.

20. A candidate for graduation must be at least twenty-one years of age. He must have attended three full courses of instruction in some regularly incorporated medical institution or institutions of recognized standing, each in a different calendar year, and the last course must have been in this School. He must deposit with the Faculty a satisfactory certificate of good moral character. He must also present to the Faculty, at least ten days before the beginning of the annual examinations, a fair copy of a thesis upon a medical subject, composed by himself. The Faculty, through its Secretary, shall present to the Boards at their annual meeting a certified list of the candidates who are recommended by the Faculty for the degree of Doctor of Medicine.

Qualifications
for graduation.

Graduates of other schools, who desire a degree from this School, must attend a full course in this School immediately preceding their examination.

Graduates of
other schools.

CHAPTER XII.

MATTERS OF DISCIPLINE.

Any student who violates any of the rules of the School, or is guilty of any irregular, disorderly, immoral or discourteous conduct, is punishable by public reprimand, exclusion from examination, or expulsion from the School, as may be determined by vote of the Faculty.

Violations of
rules: how
punished.

Persons attending the exercises by courtesy must carefully comply with the rules of the School, as a condition of enjoying that privilege.

Damage to any of the property of the School shall be charged to the author of the same; and, if he is not known, shall be equally assessed upon the students.

Damage to
property.

MEDICAL SCHOOL OF MAINE.

REGULATIONS.*LECTURES.**

1. The introductory lecture of the annual course will be given by the members of the Faculty in regular rotation.

CLINICS.

2. The Surgical Clinic will be held every Saturday morning beginning at quarter past eight o'clock and closing at quarter past eleven.

3. The Medical Clinic will be held every Thursday morning, beginning at quarter past ten o'clock and closing at quarter past eleven.

4. No medical cases will be received on Saturdays, and no surgical cases on Thursdays.

5. All examinations in the presence of the Class are made without charge. All surgical operations are gratuitously performed.

EXAMINATIONS AND GRADUATION.

6. Students and particularly candidates for graduation will be examined at least twice each week in each department by its Professor.

7. The following regulations have been adopted in the departments of Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry and Obstetrics, these regulations not applying in whole to those who have previously attended two or more courses of lectures.

*Adopted by the Faculty of Medicine and approved by the Boards.

ANATOMY.

8. At the end of their first year in the school, students will be examined in histology, the anatomy of the skeleton and the viscera.

9. At the end of the second year students will be examined in the remainder of descriptive anatomy and topographical anatomy. Two parts must have been satisfactorily dissected and demonstrated before admission to the second year examination and two full years of medical study completed. A part of the hours previously occupied with lectures will be devoted to text-book recitation.

PHYSIOLOGY.

10. At the end of the first year of study every student shall be examined in Physiology upon the functions of nutrition and reproduction, and if he presents a certificate of having completed two full years of medical study or having pursued approved courses in this branch in a reputable college or technical school he may also be examined upon the functions of relation.

11. At the end of the second year every student shall be examined upon the functions of relation unless he shall have passed the entire examination at the end of the first year.

12. A portion of the hours in this department also will be devoted to text-book recitations from Blakiston's edition of Kirke's Physiology.

CHEMISTRY.

13. The chemical course extends through two years. In the first year are lectures and recitations three hours in each week. In the second year the course mainly consists of laboratory work in analytical and medical chemistry six hours in each week for one-half the term.

14. At the end of the first year each student shall be examined upon the chemistry of the first year, if he presents a certificate of having completed two full years of medical study or of having pursued approved courses in

chemistry in a reputable college or technical school, he may also be examined in the chemistry of the second year.

15. At the end of the second year of study each student shall be examined upon the chemical study of the second year unless he shall have passed the entire chemical examination of the first year.

16. A student who has pursued approved courses in chemistry in a reputable college or technical school may pass an examination on the chemistry of the first year at the beginning of the course.

OBSTETRICS.

17. Any student may also present himself for final examination in Obstetrics at the regularly appointed time for examination, provided he previously presents to the Secretary satisfactory evidence that, at the close of the current term, he shall have completed at least two years of actual study and have attended two courses of lectures, the second of which must have been in this school. Recitations from text-book will occupy a portion of the hours previously devoted to lectures.

18. Students will receive from the Secretary of the Faculty certificates of successful passing of final examinations in Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, and Obstetrics.

19. Students failing to pass the examination in Anatomy, Physiology and Chemistry will be granted a reexamination at the beginning of the succeeding term, but failure upon that occasion will compel a repetition of the first year's work.

20. At the beginning of the third year a reexamination also will be granted those who fail in the examinations of the second year. If failure again results in any or all of these departments, it will prevent one from entering the graduating class.

21. The examinations for the degree of Doctor of Medicine are held at the close of the course of Lectures. Degrees will be conferred upon Wednesday morning, June 22, after the usual graduating exercises.

22. The candidates must be twenty-one years of age, and must have devoted three years to their professional

studies under the direction of a regular Practitioner of Medicine. They must have attended three full courses of Lectures in some regularly incorporated Medical Institution, and the last course previous to examination must have been in this School. They must deposit with the Secretary of the Faculty satisfactory certificates of good moral character and having pursued their medical studies for the required term. They must also pass a satisfactory written and oral examination in Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, Pathology and Practise, Surgery, *Materia Medica*, Obstetrics, Diseases of Women, Diseases of Children, Medical Jurisprudence. They must also present a thesis on some medical subject, a fair copy of which must be deposited with the Secretary of the Faculty at least ten days before the commencement of the examinations at the close of the Lectures. These copies are preserved in the Medical Library.

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS



0 002 338 617 3

